

# **CHAPTER 6**

## **HUMAN SETTLEMENTS**

**Table 6.1 - Main environment & socio - economic indicators, 1998 and 2007**

	Units	1998	2007 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Environment indicators</b>			
1. Total land area	000 ha	186.5	186.5
2. Irrigated land	ha	18,379	21,321
3. Forest area (as a % of total land area)	%	30.6	25.3
4. Land protected areas	ha	13,973	14,579
5. Marine protected areas	ha	7,190	7,190
6. Threatened plant species (IUCN Red List)	Number	...	88
7. Threatened animal species (IUCN Red List)	Number	...	65
8. Total fish catch	tons	9,786	6,952
9. Mean catch per fisherman day	kg	5.3	4.4
10. Total Carbon dioxide emission	000 tons	...	3,450
11. Per capita carbon dioxide emission	tons	...	2.7
12. Mean annual rainfall	millimetres	1,676.8	1,914.0
13. Annual fresh water abstraction	Mm <sup>3</sup>	639.0	630.0
14. Daily per capita domestic water consumption	litres	168.4	162.0
15. Daily per capita solid waste generated ( <i>estimate</i> )	Kg	0.7	0.9
16. Total electricity generated	GWh	1,538.9	2,465.0
17. Per capita primary energy requirement	toe	0.9	1.1
18. Per capita final energy consumption	toe	0.6	0.7
19. Energy intensity	100,000 GDP	2.0	1.6
<b>Socio - economic indicators</b>			
1. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at market prices	Rs mn	100,042	206,934
2. Sectoral contribution to GDP			
<i>Agriculture</i>	%	9.3	4.7
<i>Manufacturing</i>	%	24.0	19.8
<i>Construction</i>	%	5.4	6.4
<i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	%	12.7	12.4
<i>Hotels and restaurants</i>	%	6.2	9.4
<i>Transport and communications</i>	%	11.8	12.0
<i>Financial intermediation and business services</i>	%	16.1	21.4
<i>Other</i>	%	23.2	14.0
3. GDP annual growth rate (basic prices)	%	+5.8	+5.4
4. Per capita GDP at market prices	Rs	86,199	186,831
5. Per capita GDP in US dollars	US\$	3,595	5,956
6. Investment (GDFCF)	Rs mn	22,870	59,170
7. Exports (f.o.b) (include ship's stores and bunkers)	Rs mn	40,051	69,482
8. Imports (c.i.f)	Rs mn	49,742	121,081
9. Population	000	1,160.4	1,260.4
10. Population annual growth rate	%	1.0	0.6
11. Population density (per kilometre square)	Number	572	620
12. Total labour force <sup>2</sup>	000	517.0	570.5
13. Total employment <sup>2</sup>	000	487.2	523.7
<i>Agriculture (as a % of total)</i>	%	11.8	9.0
<i>Manufacturing (as a % of total)</i>	%	29.5	23.4
14. Unemployment rate <sup>2</sup>	%	6.9	8.5
15. Inflation rate	%	6.8	8.8
16. Tourist arrivals	000	558.2	907.0

<sup>1</sup> Provisional<sup>2</sup> Labour force, employment and unemployment, 16 years and over.

**Table 6.2 - Evolution of the population by urban <sup>1</sup> /rural residence and sex between the 1990 and 2000 censuses**

Urban\Rural Residence	1990 census <sup>2</sup>			2000 census <sup>2</sup>			Intercensal increase	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Annual average (%)
Island of Mauritius	1,022,456	510,676	511,780	1,143,069	566,056	577,013	120,613	1.12
Urban population	414,242	206,104	208,138	503,045	247,844	255,201	88,803	1.96
Port Louis	132,460	65,873	66,587	144,303	71,720	72,583	11,843	0.86
Beau Bassin/Rose Hill	91,518	45,497	46,021	103,872	50,730	53,142	12,354	1.27
Quatre Bornes	68,398	33,875	34,523	75,884	37,306	38,578	7,486	1.04
Vacoas/Phoenix	56,452	28,235	28,217	100,066	49,452	50,614	43,614	5.89
Curepipe	65,414	32,624	32,790	78,920	38,636	40,284	13,506	1.89
Rural population	608,214	304,572	303,642	640,024	318,212	321,812	31,810	0.51

<sup>1</sup> Urban population refers to the population in the five Municipal Council Areas defined according to proclaimed boundaries, altered in 1963

( Proclamation No 12 and 13 ) and subsequently enlarged in 1965 ( Proclamation No 23 ), 1967 ( Proclamation No 2 ) and in 1990 ( Proclamation No 8 )

<sup>2</sup> Unadjusted " de jure " population

**Table 6.3 - Evolution of the population by geographical district and sex between the 1990 and 2000 censuses**

Geographical district	1990 census <sup>1</sup>			2000 census <sup>1</sup>			Intercensal increase	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Annual average (%)
Port Louis	133,073	66,179	66,894	127,855	63,458	64,397	-5,218	-0.40
Pamplemousses	101,666	51,212	50,454	122,252	60,533	61,719	20,586	1.86
Riviere du Rempart	86,779	43,362	43,417	98,854	49,116	49,738	12,075	1.31
Flacq	112,773	56,452	56,321	126,839	63,549	63,290	14,066	1.18
Grand Port	96,667	48,425	48,242	106,665	53,011	53,654	9,998	0.99
Savanne	60,841	30,444	30,397	66,356	32,787	33,569	5,515	0.87
Plaine Wilhems	321,713	160,252	161,461	358,182	175,852	182,330	36,469	1.08
Moka	65,176	32,378	32,798	75,479	37,275	38,204	10,303	1.48
Black River	43,768	21,972	21,796	60,587	30,475	30,112	16,819	3.31
Island of Mauritius	1,022,456	510,676	511,780	1,143,069	566,056	577,013	120,613	1.12

<sup>1</sup> "de jure" population; not adjusted for under enumeration of young children

**Table 6.4 - Age distribution of the population<sup>1</sup> as enumerated at the 1990 and 2000 censuses**

Age group (Years)	1990				2000			
	Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes	
			Number	%			Number	%
0	10,088	9,908	19,996	2.0	9,163	8,965	18,128	1.6
1 - 4	36,743	36,039	72,782	7.1	36,697	35,910	72,607	6.3
5 - 9	50,011	48,443	98,454	9.6	51,229	50,271	101,500	8.9
10 - 14	54,708	53,684	108,392	10.6	47,438	46,410	93,848	8.2
15 - 19	47,231	45,982	93,213	9.1	49,447	48,126	97,573	8.5
20 - 24	50,784	48,694	99,478	9.7	53,325	53,993	107,318	9.4
25 - 29	52,451	50,576	103,027	10.1	45,390	45,656	91,046	8.0
30 - 34	46,603	44,800	91,403	8.9	48,739	48,307	97,046	8.5
35 - 39	40,437	39,142	79,579	7.8	50,503	49,151	99,654	8.7
40 - 44	29,457	29,689	59,146	5.8	44,739	43,568	88,307	7.7
45 - 49	21,219	22,102	43,321	4.2	38,340	38,069	76,409	6.7
50 - 54	17,892	18,974	36,866	3.6	27,168	28,556	55,724	4.9
55 - 59	15,219	16,016	31,235	3.1	18,623	20,647	39,270	3.4
60 - 64	14,426	15,747	30,173	3.0	14,808	17,248	32,056	2.8
65 - 69	11,062	12,698	23,760	2.3	11,404	13,602	25,006	2.2
70 - 74	6,307	8,040	14,347	1.4	9,267	11,954	21,221	1.9
75 - 79	3,815	5,924	9,739	1.0	5,905	8,681	14,586	1.3
80 - 84	1,514	3,110	4,624	0.4	2,506	4,416	6,922	0.6
85 +	680	2,172	2,852	0.3	1,324	3,410	4,734	0.4
Age unknown	29	40	69	0.0	41	73	114	0.0
All ages	510,676	511,780	1,022,456	100.0	566,056	577,013	1,143,069	100.0

<sup>1</sup> 'de jure' population; not adjusted for under enumeration of young children

**Table 6.5 - Population growth in intercensal periods , Republic of Mauritius <sup>1</sup> 1851 - 2000**

Census date	Republic of Mauritius			Island of Mauritius			Island of Rodrigues		
	Population enumerated at census	Density per km <sup>2</sup>	Average annual rate of increase(%)	Population enumerated at census	Density per km <sup>2</sup>	Average annual rate of increase(%)	Population enumerated at census	Density per km <sup>2</sup>	Average annual rate of increase(%)
20th November 1851	181,318	92	...	180,823	97	2.55	495	5	...
8th April 1861	310,743	158	5.91	310,050	166	5.91	693	7	3.65
11th April 1871	317,150	161	0.20	316,042	169	0.19	1,108	11	4.80
4th April 1881	361,305	184	1.31	359,874	193	1.31	1,431	14	2.59
6th March 1891	372,656	189	0.31	370,588	199	0.29	2,068	20	3.75
1st April 1901	374,185	190	0.04	371,023	199	0.01	3,162	30	4.34
31st March 1911	373,620	190	-0.02	368,791	198	-0.06	4,829	46	4.33
21st May 1921	383,069	195	0.25	376,485	202	0.21	6,584	63	3.15
26th April 1931	401,440	204	0.47	393,238	211	0.44	8,202	79	2.22
11th June 1944	431,070	219	0.55	419,185	225	0.49	11,885	114	2.89
30th June 1952	514,748	261	2.24	501,415	269	2.26	13,333	128	1.45
30th June 1962 <sup>2</sup>	699,954	356	3.12	681,619	366	3.12	18,335	176	3.24
30th June 1972 <sup>2</sup>	850,968	432	1.97	826,199	443	1.94	24,769	238	3.05
2nd July 1983 <sup>2</sup>	999,945	508	1.48	966,863	518	1.44	33,082	318	2.67
1st July 1990 <sup>3</sup>	1,056,660	537	0.79	1,022,456	548	0.80	34,204	329	0.48
1st July 2000 <sup>3</sup>	1,178,848	599	1.10	1,143,069	613	1.12	35,779	344	0.45

<sup>1</sup> excluding Agalega and St Brandon

<sup>2</sup> "de facto" population

<sup>3</sup> "de jure" population

**Table 6.6 - Growth of the resident population and vital statistics - Republic of Mauritius <sup>1</sup>, 1998 - 2007**

Year	Population at beginning of year	Natural movement			Net international migration	Total increase	% change during the year due to:			Population at end of year
		Live births	Deaths	Natural increase			Natural increase	International migration	Total	
1998	1,155,344	19,434	7,839	11,595	-37	11,558	1.00	0.00	1.00	1,166,902
1999	1,166,902	20,311	7,944	12,367	+1,092	13,459	1.06	+0.09	1.15	1,180,361
2000	1,180,361	20,205	7,982	12,223	+591	12,814	1.04	+0.05	1.09	1,193,175
2001	1,193,175	19,696	7,983	11,713	+500	12,213	0.98	+0.04	1.02	1,205,388
2002	1,205,388	19,983	8,310	11,673	-569	11,104	0.97	-0.05	0.92	1,216,492
2003	1,216,492	19,343	8,520	10,823	+524	11,347	0.89	+0.04	0.93	1,227,839
2004	1,227,839	19,230	8,475	10,755	-822	9,933	0.88	-0.07	0.81	1,237,772
2005	1,237,772	18,820	8,646	10,174	+350	10,524	0.82	+0.03	0.85	1,248,296
2006	1,248,296	17,604	9,162	8,442	-300	8,142	0.68	-0.02	0.66	1,256,438
2007	1,256,438	17,034	8,498	8,536	-400	8,136	0.68	-0.03	0.65	1,264,574

<sup>1</sup> Excl. Saint Brandon and Agalega

**Table 6.7 - Life Expectancy at birth, 1998 - 2007**

Year	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 <sup>1</sup>
Male	66.8	67.4	68.1	68.4	68.6	68.7	68.7	68.9	69.1	69.1
Female	74.4	74.6	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.4	75.5	75.7	75.9	75.8

<sup>1</sup> Provisional

**Table 6.8 - Infant mortality<sup>1</sup> rate by geographical district, 1998 - 2007**

<b>Geographical district</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
Port Louis	23.4	20.4	18.6	16.0	13.8	9.7	17.9	18.8	13.9	20.2
Pamplemousses	18.9	17.0	15.3	13.8	11.9	12.7	16.4	16.6	21.3	11.6
Riviere du Rempart	20.7	14.3	14.1	12.0	19.1	8.7	17.8	12.7	15.2	17.1
Flacq	13.4	16.5	13.9	14.4	12.5	9.5	12.5	11.1	11.2	20.5
Grand Port	30.9	27.2	18.3	16.8	20.9	17.2	17.0	13.2	15.7	11.2
Savanne	12.3	28.4	20.9	7.3	17.6	13.2	17.6	13.8	7.2	11.4
Plaines Wilhems	16.4	17.8	13.8	13.1	11.8	13.9	9.8	10.7	11.0	16.4
Moka	23.5	16.8	14.7	14.2	13.4	12.0	14.9	17.7	12.7	13.9
Black River	21.6	19.9	18.5	17.3	18.4	14.5	8.5	8.1	13.7	7.5
Island of Mauritius	19.4	19.2	15.8	13.9	14.5	12.4	14.0	13.2	13.5	15.3

<sup>1</sup> The number of infant deaths in a year per 1000 live births during the year

**Table 6.9 - Total number of buildings, residential and partly residential buildings, housing units , households and population, 1990 and 2000 Censuses**

	Housing Census		Increase 1990 - 2000	
	1990	2000	No.	%
All buildings	200,626	257,521	56,895	28.4
Residential/Partly residential buildings	177,711	229,779	52,068	29.3
Total housing units	216,011	288,344	72,333	33.5
Occupied housing units	208,163	268,917	60,754	29.2
Private households	236,110	287,701	51,591	21.9
Population	1,054,902	1,129,801	74,899	7.1

**Table 6.10 - Distribution of buildings by type, 1990 and 2000 censuses**

Building type	Housing Census		Increase 1990 - 2000	
	1990	2000	No.	%
Under construction	8,929	11,460	2,531	28
Wholly residential	172,780	219,797	47,017	27
Partly residential	6,666	11,114	4,448	67
Hotels and Institutions	288	497	209	73
Non - residential	9,938	11,926	1,988	20
Other	2,025	2,727	702	35
All buildings	200,626	257,521	56,895	28

**Table 6.11 - Residential and partly residential buildings by type of construction materials, 1990 and 2000 Housing Censuses**

Type of walls and roof materials	Housing census				Change 1990-2000	
	1990		2000		No.	%
	No.	%	No.	%		
Concrete walls and roof	127,701	71.9	199,898	87.0	72,197	56.5
Concrete walls & iron/tin roof	13,067	7.4	9,206	4.0	-3,861	-29.5
Iron/tin walls and roof	30,075	16.9	16,815	7.3	-13,260	-44.1
Wood walls & iron/tin/shingle roof	4,236	2.4	2,140	0.9	-2,096	-49.5
Other	2,632	1.5	1,720	0.7	-912	-34.7
Total	177,711	100.0	229,779	100.0	52,068	29.3

**Table 6.12 - Distribution of housing units by occupancy status and type of vacancy, 1990 and 2000 Housing Censuses**

Type of occupancy or vacancy	Housing units			
	1990		2000	
	No.	%	No.	%
Housing units occupied as :				
Principal residence	208,983	96.7	269,622	93.5
Secondary residence	1,725	0.8	3,901	1.4
Total occupied	210,708	97.5	273,523	94.9
Vacant housing units : For rent	2,093	1.0	5,990	2.1
For sale	205	0.1	2,548	0.9
Provided by employer	846	0.4	602	0.2
Under repairs	659	0.3	1,077	0.4
Other	1500	0.7	4,604	1.6
Total vacant	5,303	2.5	14,821	5.1
All housing units	216,011	100.0	288,344	100.0

**Table 6.13 - Main energy indicators, Republic of Mauritius, 1998 - 2007**

Details	Unit	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total primary energy requirement	ktoe	1007.7	999.5	1113.1	1182.0	1157.3	1222.8	1255.8	1293.2	1374.9	1379.1
<i>Imported</i>	ktoe	707.2	778.9	849.0	901.2	898.8	956.3	980.1	1030.5	1120.3	1133.3
<i>Local</i>	ktoe	300.5	220.6	264.1	280.9	258.6	266.5	275.7	262.6	254.6	245.8
Total primary energy requirement index (1990 = 100)		136.9	134.5	150.9	159.7	158.4	167.3	171.8	177.0	188.1	188.7
Annual increase	%	+6.8	-0.8	+11.4	+6.2	-2.10	+5.7	+2.7	+3.0	+6.3	+4.0
Import dependency	%	70.2	77.9	76.3	76.2	77.7	78.2	78.0	79.7	81.5	82.2
Energy intensity	toe per Rs.100,000 GDP	1.69	1.63	1.67	1.69	1.62	1.65	1.59	1.62	1.66	1.58
Per capita primary energy requirement	toe	0.87	0.85	0.94	0.99	0.96	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.10	1.09
Per capita final energy consumption	toe	0.63	0.59	0.63	0.65	0.63	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.70	0.68
Per capita consumption of electricity sold	KWh	1,026	1,059	1,158	1,222	1,248	1,330	1,382	1,429	1,501	1,567

**Table 6.14 - Primary energy requirement, (Energy unit), Republic of Mauritius, 1998 - 2007**

Thousand tonne of oil equivalent (ktoe)

Energy source	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Imported										
Gasolene	95.7	96.7	99.4	94.8	94.5	96.4	97.6	100.1	96.2	106.7
Diesel oil	156.7	166.6	191.3	190.6	198.7	210.9	216.0	214.2	228.9	206.6
Dual purpose kerosene	154.6	154.1	136.0	143.4	127.7	147.4	168.8	171.7	153.0	146.0
Kerosene	61.5	53.1	23.6	13.8	14.4	18.9	26.3	28.6	6.0	2.4
Aviation fuel	93.1	101.0	112.4	129.6	113.3	128.6	142.5	143.1	147.0	143.6
Fuel oil	212.7	230.0	215.5	236.1	231.4	249.7	259.1	253.3	272.5	250.2
LPG	43.7	46.9	50.0	50.8	52.5	55.8	59.2	65.7	68.0	68.8
Coal	43.9	84.7	156.9	185.5	193.9	196.0	179.4	225.6	300.4	355.0
Sub- total (Imported)	707.3	779.0	849.1	901.2	898.7	956.2	980.1	1,030.6	1,119.6	1,133.3
Local										
Hydro\Wind	9.0	2.6	8.2	6.1	7.4	10.1	10.6	9.9	6.6	7.2
Bagasse <sup>1</sup>	282.7	210.3	248.5	267.4	243.9	249.1	257.8	245.1	240.0	230.5
Fuel wood <sup>1</sup>	8.8	7.7	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.0
Sub- total (Imported)	300.5	220.6	264.0	280.8	258.6	266.5	275.7	262.6	254.6	245.7
Total	1,007.8	999.6	1,113.1	1,182.0	1,157.3	1,222.7	1,255.8	1,293.2	1,374.2	1,379.0

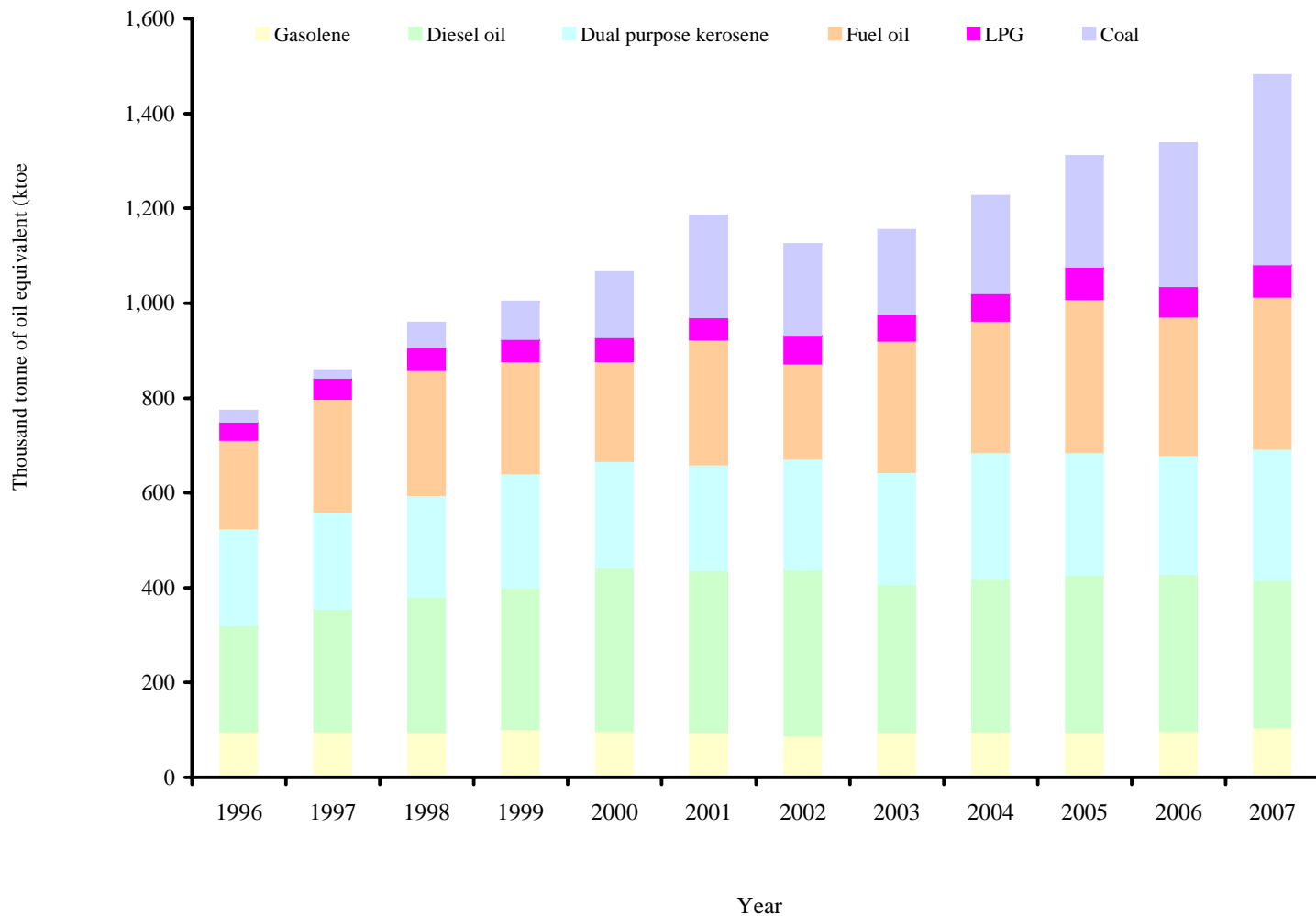
<sup>1</sup> estimates

**Table 6.15 - Imports of energy sources (Energy unit), Republic of Mauritius, 1998 - 2007**

Thousand tonne of oil equivalent (ktoe)

Energy source	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Gasolene	93.8	100.2	97.0	93.7	86.7	93.8	94.7	93.7	96.0	104.1
Diesel oil	285.6	298.5	343.1	341.4	349.9	312.3	322.9	333.2	330.8	310.6
Dual purpose kerosene	214.7	241.2	226.1	222.7	234.5	236.8	267.1	257.9	251.7	277.0
<i>Kerosene</i>	56.3	45.9	28.4	12.5	14.9	21.0	31.0	29.0	6.3	3.9
<i>Aviation fuel</i>	158.4	195.2	197.6	210.3	219.6	215.8	236.1	228.9	245.4	273.1
Fuel oil	263.2	236.4	210.0	264.1	200.2	276.5	277.3	324.0	292.2	320.6
LPG	48.2	47.1	51.1	47.4	60.4	55.6	58.1	67.7	63.5	67.8
Coal	53.5	79.9	137.9	215.4	193.5	179.4	205.7	235.1	304.0	401.6
Total	958.9	1,003.2	1,065.2	1,184.8	1,125.2	1,154.4	1,225.8	1,311.6	1,338.2	1,481.7

**Fig. 20 - Imports of energy sources, Republic of Mauritius,  
1998 - 2007**



**Table 6.16 - Fuel input for electricity production, (Energy unit), Republic of Mauritius, 1998 - 2007**

Thousand tonne of oil equivalent (ktoe)

<b>Fuel</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<u>Island of Mauritius</u>										
Fuel oil	169.0	183.1	164.5	173.8	167.9	192.1	206.7	208.4	211.2	187.3
Diesel oil	2.6	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.7
Kerosene	51.7	43.6	13.6	3.9	5.7	10.3	17.2	18.4	1.9	1.1
Coal	27.9	69.5	141.7	169.5	177.9	178.0	164.4	211.2	286.9	342.6
Bagasse <sup>1</sup>	122.6	114.2	163.4	182.8	173.1	167.5	174.9	168.9	165.9	166.4
<u>Island of Rodrigues</u>										
Fuel oil <sup>2</sup>	2.6	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.6	6.6	6.3	6.5
Diesel oil <sup>2</sup>	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>377.6</b>	<b>417.6</b>	<b>490.6</b>	<b>537.3</b>	<b>532.5</b>	<b>556.0</b>	<b>571.8</b>	<b>615.8</b>	<b>674.8</b>	<b>706.7</b>

<sup>1</sup> Estimates

<sup>2</sup> Figures for 1996 - 1997 are estimates

**Table 6.17 - Final energy consumption by sector and type of fuel (Physical unit), Republic of Mauritius, 1998 - 2007**

Sector	Unit	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Manufacturing</b>											
Fuel oil	tonne	42,774	45,150	49,000	60,630	61,439	55,615	49,857	46,763	58,098	60,567
Diesel oil	tonne	30,233	32,650	41,600	37,533	37,409	41,273	43,372	41,127	49,767	48,336
LPG	tonne	3,276	3,600	3,689	3,650	3,502	2,964	2,756	3,904	3,965	4,068
Coal	tonne	25,713	24,490	24,464	25,781	25,888	29,000	24,220	23,162	21,666	19,964
Fuel wood <sup>1</sup>	tonne	2,000	1,800	1,500	1,500	1,450	1,430	1,415	1,400	1,425	1,425
Electricity	GWh	551.3	558.8	651.6	711.4	711.7	742.2	769.0	777.4	841.2	879.6
Bagasse <sup>1</sup>	tonne	1,000,600	600,400	531,800	529,000	442,722	510,246	518,379	476,198	463,563	400,646
<b>Transport</b>											
Gasolene	tonne	88,592	89,500	92,000	87,749	87,507	89,242	90,350	92,673	89,117	98,940
LPG	tonne	264	485	633	820	1,216	2,223	2,691	6,726	6,887	6,633
Diesel oil	tonne	118,934	126,500	142,000	145,555	153,437	161,267	164,120	166,510	173,689	151,779
Aviation fuel (local aircraft)	tonne	89,537	97,126	108,082	124,652	108,972	123,627	137,002	137,560	141,053	138,104
<b>Household</b>											
Kerosene	tonne	9,472	9,100	9,600	9,480	8,409	8,265	8,726	9,765	3,923	1,238
LPG	tonne	32,837	34,700	37,710	37,850	39,023	40,559	42,856	43,206	41,599	42,088
Fuel wood <sup>1</sup>	tonne	19,000	16,400	16,000	15,900	15,850	15,780	15,940	16,540	17,473	17,497
Charcoal <sup>1</sup>	tonne	250	200	150	150	130	125	120	130	123	126
Electricity	GWh	431.2	449.6	491.9	522.8	532.6	564.6	575.0	607.6	617.9	643.0
<b>Commercial and Distributive Trade</b>											
LPG	tonne	4,000	4,500	4,150	4,450	4,559	5,749	6,372	6,985	11,436	10,927
Charcoal <sup>1</sup>	tonne	300	300	300	330	340	350	360	380	393	407
Electricity	GWh	322.3	337.4	374.8	415.5	424.9	479.3	516.0	556.3	582.0	618.0
<b>Agriculture</b>											
Diesel oil <sup>1</sup>	tonne	2,200	2,300	2,400	2,460	2,430	2,410	2,375	2,345	2,289	2,456
Electricity	GWh	25.3	22.5	27.2	26.8	27.5	27.0	23.8	27.1	28.7	28.2

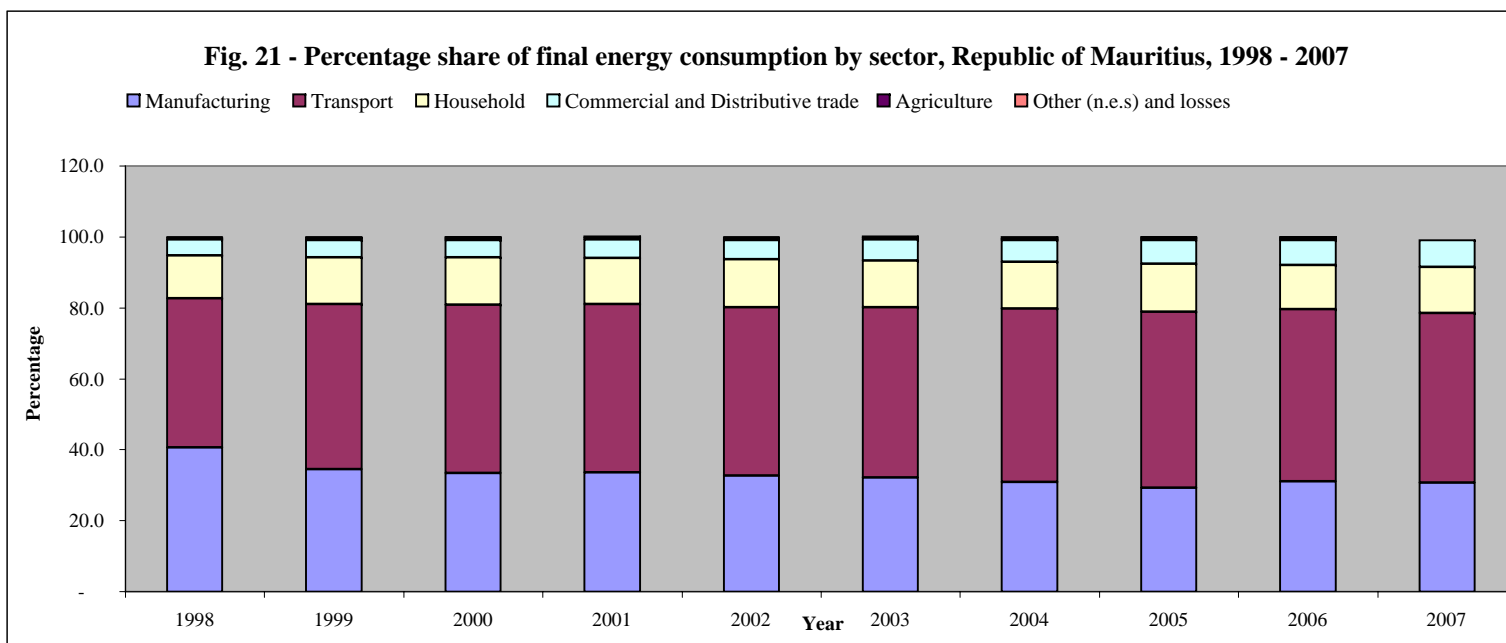
<sup>1</sup> Estimates

**Table 6.18 - Final energy consumption by sector (Energy unit), Republic of Mauritius, 1998 - 2007**

Sector	Thousand tonne of oil equivalent (ktoe)									
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Manufacturing	299.3	240.2	249.9	262.4	249.2	262.3	259.3	248.6	270.8	264.0
Transport	309.2	326.0	355.9	372.3	364.1	390.2	408.7	418.6	425.8	410.9
Household	89.8	92.0	99.2	101.8	102.8	107.0	111.0	115.5	108.9	108.8
Commercial and Distributive Trade	32.3	34.1	36.9	40.8	41.7	47.7	51.5	55.7	62.7	65.2
Agriculture	4.4	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.9
Other (n.e.s) and losses	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.2	5.0	3.3	3.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>736.6</b>	<b>698.3</b>	<b>749.0</b>	<b>784.4</b>	<b>765.1</b>	<b>814.9</b>	<b>838.1</b>	<b>848.0</b>	<b>876.3</b>	<b>857.5</b>

**Table 6.19 - Percentage share of final energy consumption by sector, Republic of Mauritius, 1998 - 2007**

Sector	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Manufacturing	40.6	34.4	33.4	33.5	32.6	32.2	30.9	29.3	30.9	30.8
Transport	42.0	46.7	47.5	47.5	47.6	47.9	48.8	49.5	48.6	47.9
Household	12.2	13.2	13.2	13.0	13.4	13.2	13.2	13.6	12.4	12.7
Commercial and Distributive trade	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.6
Agriculture	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Other (n.e.s) and losses	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

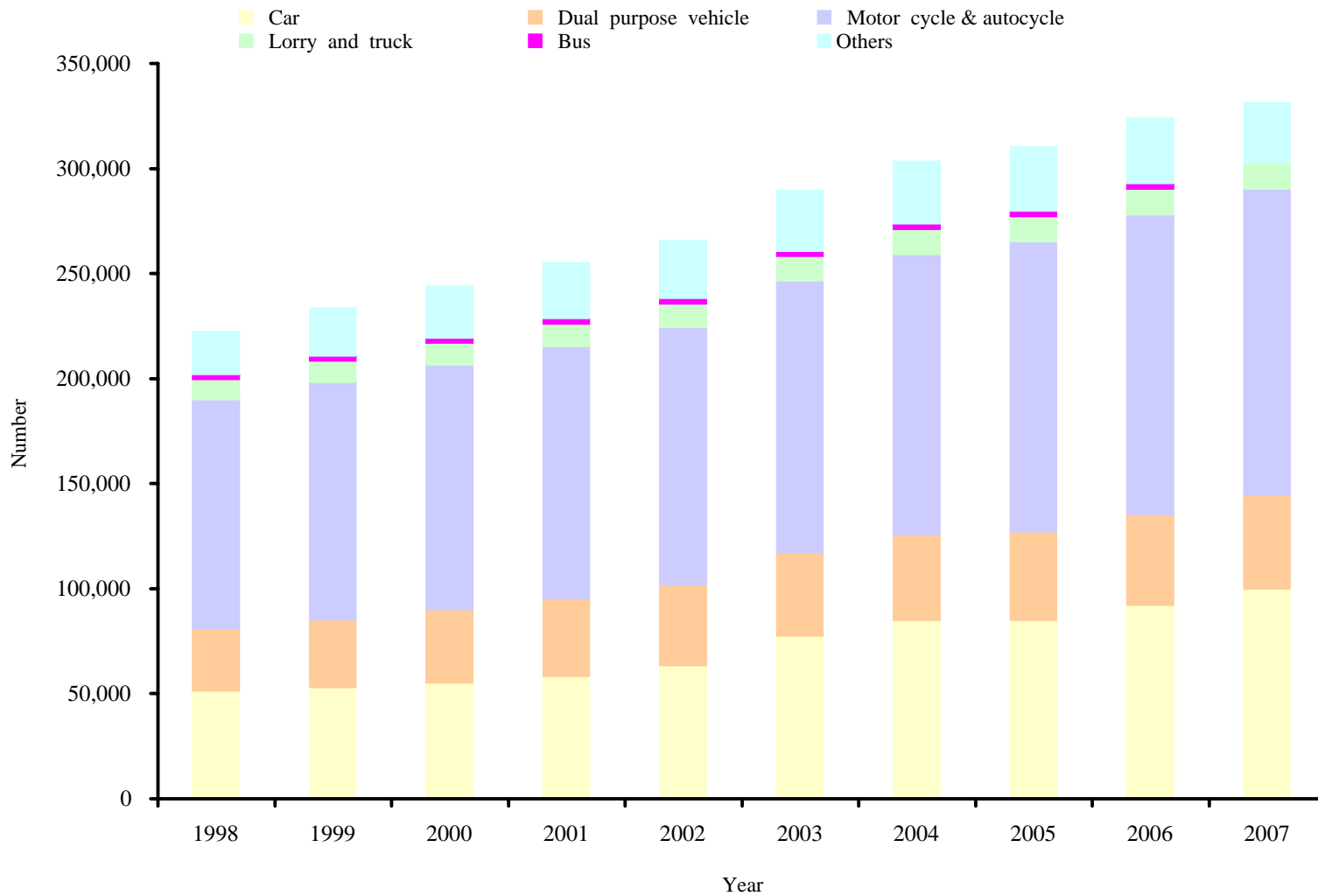


**Table 6.20 - Vehicles <sup>1</sup> registered by type, 1998 - 2007**

Type of vehicle	Number									
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Car	51,051	52,892	54,911	58,082	63,307	68,524	77,342	84,818	91,911	99,770
( of which taxi car )	(4,761)	(4,905)	(5,039)	(5,318)	(5,801)	(5,979)	(6,482)	(6,798)	(6,860)	(6,885)
Dual purpose vehicle	29,527	32,262	34,912	36,984	38,129	39,383	40,667	42,026	43,221	44,635
Heavy motor car	945	934	916	923	944	958	1,020	1,045	1,118	1,223
Motor cycle	23,577	24,125	24,523	25,104	25,723	26,744	28,646	30,927	33,936	36,969
Auto cycle	85,566	88,821	91,955	94,849	97,078	98,858	100,854	102,503	104,238	105,637
Lorry and truck	9,750	10,138	10,485	10,888	11,236	11,501	11,774	12,047	12,272	12,536
Van	14,508	16,814	18,807	20,694	21,750	22,496	23,326	23,989	24,522	24,934
Bus	2,367	2,344	2,394	2,408	2,450	2,460	2,457	2,560	2,612	2,753
Tractor and dumper	2,627	2,630	2,645	2,683	2,683	2,877	2,935	2,982	3,001	3,025
Prime mover	297	315	322	335	349	369	388	412	436	452
Trailer	1,703	1,719	1,726	1,776	1,770	1,772	1,771	1,765	1,756	1,795
Road roller	105	102	100	100	101	100	99	96	96	96
Other	321	319	322	323	321	329	326	326	321	320
<b>Total</b>	<b>222,344</b>	<b>233,415</b>	<b>244,018</b>	<b>255,149</b>	<b>265,841</b>	<b>276,371</b>	<b>291,605</b>	<b>305,496</b>	<b>319,440</b>	<b>334,145</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excluding pedal cycles , but including government vehicles

**Fig. 22 - Vehicles registered by type, 1998 - 2007**



**Table 6.21 - Road traffic accidents <sup>1</sup> and casualties , 1998 - 2007**

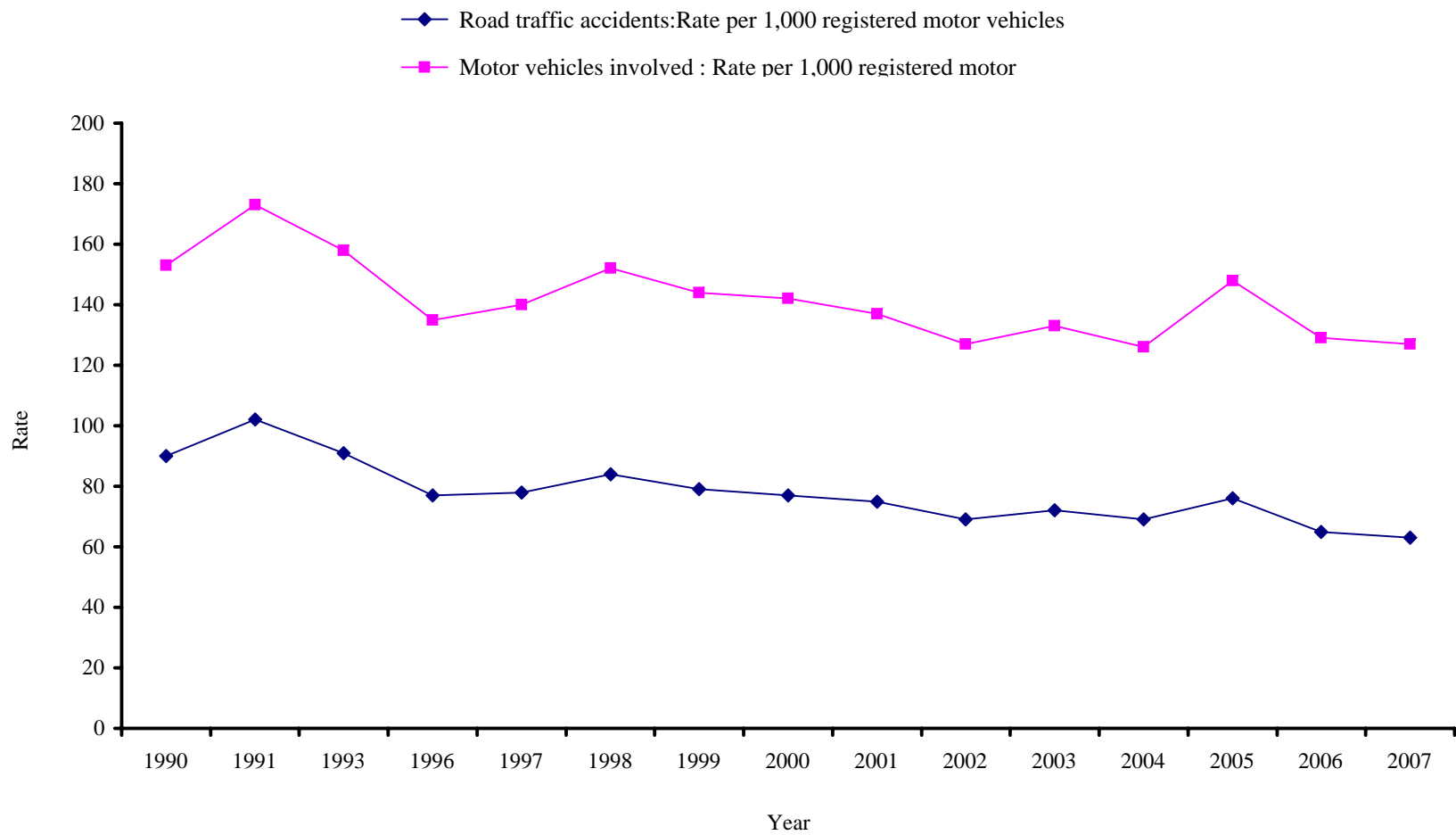
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Road traffic accidents:										
Number	18,055	17,877	18,278	18,517	18,022	19,178	19,495	22,554	20,242	20,519
Rate per 100,000 Population	1,605	1,569	1,588	1,591	1,535	1,616	1,629	1,869	1,665	1,678
Rate per 1,000 registered motor vehicles	84	79	77	75	69	72	69	76	65	63
2. Motor vehicles involved :										
Number	32,568	32,547	33,537	33,988	33,119	35,239	35,506	43,741	40,023	41,178
Rate per 1,000 registered motor vehicles	152	144	142	137	127	133	126	148	129	127
3. Casualties :										
Total number of casualties	3,828	3,405	3,291	3,264	2,904	2,698	2,951	2,760	2,522	3,055
Fatal <sup>2</sup>	162	170	163	126	158	131	144	136	134	140
Seriously injured	281	237	266	288	216	291	245	358	348	500
Slightly injured	3,385	2,998	2,862	2,850	2,530	2,276	2,562	2,266	2,040	2,415
4. Fatality :										
Rate per 100,000 population	14.4	14.9	14.2	10.8	13.5	11.0	12.0	11.3	11.0	11.4
Rate per 1,000 registered motor vehicle	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Fatality Index <sup>3</sup>	4.2	5.0	5.0	3.9	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.3	4.6

<sup>1</sup> Exclude number of accidents involving bicycles only or bicycle and pedestrian

<sup>2</sup> Prior to 2002, a fatal accident was defined as an accident where deaths occurred within 7 days. As from 2002, a fatal accident is defined as an accident where deaths occurred within 30 days

<sup>3</sup> Fatality index is the number of fatalities per 100 casualties

**Fig. 23 - Road traffic accidents and casualties rate, 1998 - 2007**



**Table 6.22 - Imports of motor spirit and gas oil by country of origin, 2003 - 2007**

(C.I.F. Value Rs ' 000 )

Item	Country of origin	Unit	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007 <sup>1</sup>	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Motor spirit (Gasoline)	Bahrain	000 Litres	52,434	439,731	81,041	686,478	48,820	526,795	18,108	301,504	-	-
	Saudi Arabia	"	28,205	258,132	10,204	89,363	6,318	104,960	6,260	82,715	-	-
	South Africa Rep.	"	-	-	8,076	48,099	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Singapore	"	-	-	-	-	5,995	94,674	-	-	-	-
	United Arab Emirates	"	6,163	50,647	17,771	179,819	46,631	618,343	29,924	469,447	-	-
	Tanzania	"	-	-	2,610	26,860	-	-	-	-	-	-
	India	"	-	-	-	-	7,408	82,960	63,785	1,023,653	125,919	2,180,054
	Reunion	"	-	-	-	-	2,733	25,040	-	-	-	-
			86,802	748,510	119,702	1,030,619	107,764	1,344,772	118,077	1,877,319	125,919	2,180,054
Gas oil ( Diesel )	Bahrain	000 Litres	160,788	1,148,753	166,152	1,388,045	146,279	1,819,045	16,890	225,438	-	-
	Saudi Arabia	"	96,136	662,637	112,276	798,739	177,637	2,138,530	130,303	2,103,149	-	-
	South Africa Rep.	"	13,479	96,965	-	-	6,978	68,275	-	-	-	-
	Singapore	"	-	-	-	-	18,325	265,007	-	-	-	-
	United Arab Emirates	"	6,884	46,240	30,972	296,146	-	-	20,380	300,066	-	-
	India	"	22,848	196,298	41,848	430,416	44,837	542,554	226,030	3,722,367	369,513	6,442,993
	Yemen	"	9,080	56,027	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kuwait	"	-	-	26,282	188,187	-	-	-	-	-	-
			309,215	2,206,920	377,530	3,101,533	394,056	4,833,411	393,603	6,351,020	369,513	6,442,993

<sup>1</sup> Provisional

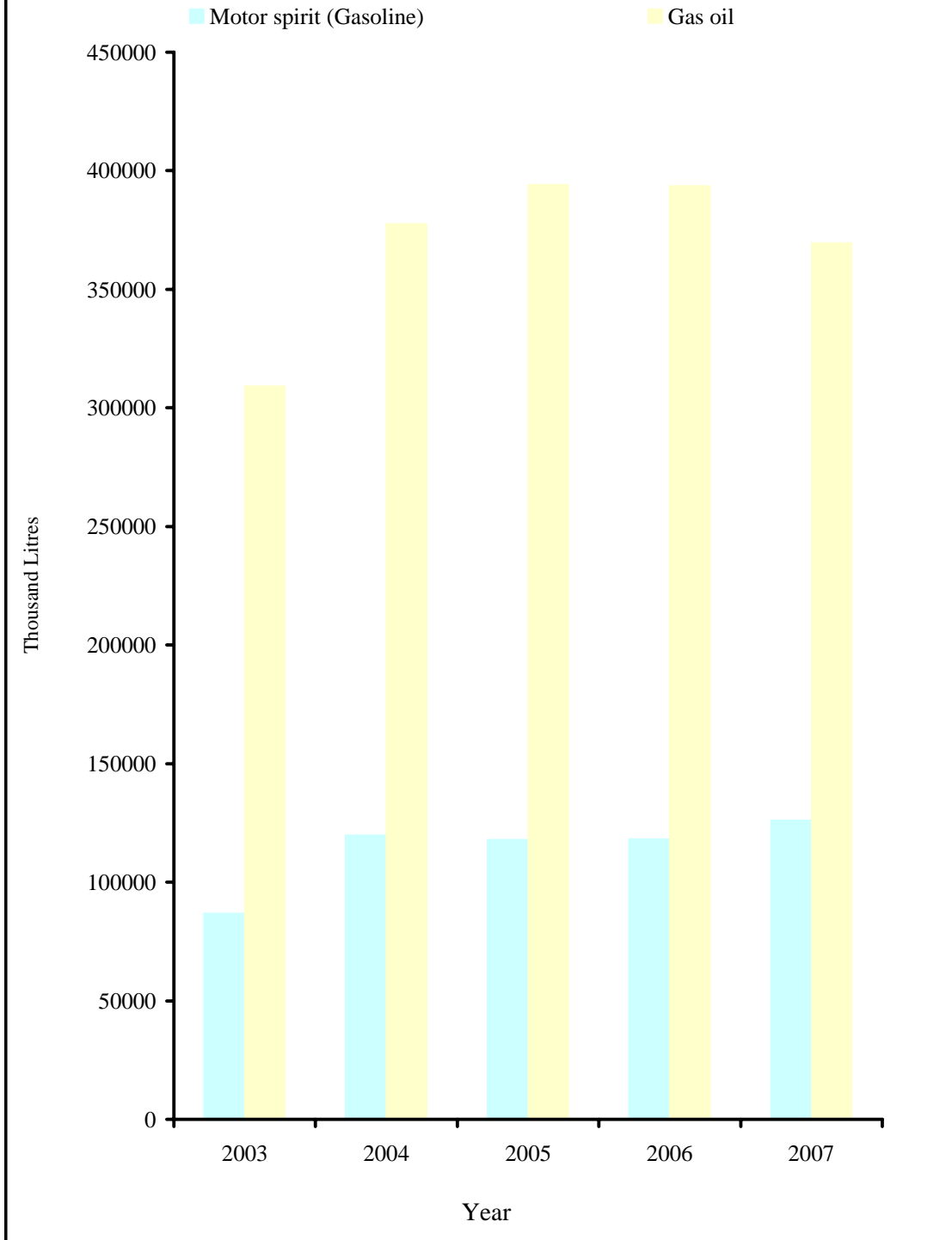
**Fig. 24 - Imports of motor spirit and gas oil, 2003 - 2007**

Table 6.23 - Imports of lubricating oils and greases by country of origin, 2003 - 2007

Item	Country of origin	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007 <sup>1</sup>		
		Quantity (M/ton)	Value (Rs '000)	Quantity (M/ton)	Value (Rs '000)	Quantity (M/ton)	Value (Rs '000)	Quantity (M/ton)	Value (Rs '000)	Quantity (M/ton)	Value (Rs '000)	
Lubricating oil containing not less than 70% by weight of petroleum products	France	371	14,691	338	16,261	287	13,719	181	12,102	144	13,038	
	Japan	2	232	-	-	-	-	5	525	14	1,062	
	Singapore	4,536	101,014	4,547	113,146	4,017	121,955	1,277	52,668	2,192	106,746	
	South Africa Rep.	2,622	64,405	2,578	64,793	2,460	83,023	5,593	247,215	3,443	167,982	
	Thailand	87	2,138	175	4,649	63	2,340	17	972	30	1,637	
	United Kingdom	17	1,167	36	2,651	59	4,527	45	4,323	64	5,640	
	United States	126	10,861	75	8,261	70	9,868	59	11,072	81	15,695	
	Other countries	258	6,531	940	24,150	1,338	40,183	1,129	43,090	1,254	60,353	
			8,019	201,039	8,689	233,911	8,294	275,615	8,306	371,967	7,222	372,153
	Lubricating greases containing not less than 70% by weight of petroleum products	France	5	414	5	437	7	456	-	48	1	146
Singapore		4	209	38	1,297	11	682	-	11	8	506	
South Africa Rep.		139	3,970	117	4,149	113	5,968	125	8,202	71	5,659	
Thailand		88	1,163	16	504	5	194	-	-	-	-	
Other countries		6	757	17	986	14	998	27	2,114	37	2,497	
			242	6,513	193	7,373	150	8,298	152	10,375	117	8,808

<sup>1</sup> Provisional

**Table 6.24 - Air transport, 1998 - 2007**

Year	Number of movements <sup>1</sup>		Freight <sup>2</sup>	
	Landings	Take - offs	Unloaded (Tonnes)	Loaded (Tonnes)
1998	7,320	7,314	17,516	19,559
1999	7,612	7,592	20,290	20,695
2000	8,349	8,332	20,113	21,156
2001	8,765	8,753	18,107	20,754
2002	9,172	9,170	19,114	25,662
2003	9,455	9,454	20,029	24,338
2004	9,316	9,315	22,381	26,049
2005	9,705	9,820	23,920	25,185
2006	9,211	9,232	21,218	24,389
2007	8,543	8,418	22,663	24,894

<sup>1</sup> As from 2005, excludes ferry flights (empty flights)

<sup>2</sup> Provisional

**Table 6.25 - Tourist<sup>1</sup> arrivals by mode of transport and tourist nights spent during period, 1998 - 2007**

Period	Tourist arrivals during period			Tourist nights spent during period <sup>2</sup>	% change over previous year	
	Sea	Air	Total		Tourist arrivals	Tourist nights
1998	17,109	541,086	558,195	5,567,889	+ 4.1	+ 2.1
1999	13,852	564,233	578,085	5,729,464	+ 3.6	+ 2.9
2000	10,677	645,776	656,453	6,412,876	+ 13.6	+ 11.9
2001	10,532	649,786	660,318	6,527,800	+ 0.6	+ 1.8
2002	14,180	667,468	681,648	6,768,870	+ 3.2	+ 3.7
2003	12,155	689,863	702,018	6,952,313	+ 3.0	+ 2.7
2004	11,390	707,471	718,861	7,118,603	+ 2.4	+ 2.4
2005	13,321	747,742	761,063	7,498,251	+ 5.9	+ 5.3
2006	13,249	775,027	788,276	7,760,679	+ 3.5	+ 3.5
2007	12,163	894,808	906,971	8,986,934	+ 15.1	+ 15.8

<sup>1</sup> A tourist is defined as a non - resident staying in the island for more than 24 hours but less than a year

<sup>2</sup> Including nights spent during reference period by tourist arriving prior to the period.

**Table 6.26 - Percentage distribution of tourists interviewed by rating of the state of the environment at various sites, Survey of outgoing tourists 2000 & 2002**

Site	Number of Parties		Very Poor		Poor		Satisfactory		Good		Excellent	
	2000	2002	2000	2002	2000	2002	2000	2002	2000	2002	2000	2002
Beaches	13,166	15,760	0.8	0.5	4.4	4.2	15.6	13.0	57.9	59.8	21.3	22.6
Public places	13,019	15,710	2.0	1.2	16.4	13.0	31.7	26.0	41.6	47.5	8.4	12.3
Tourist Sites	11,708	14,937	0.5	0.3	3.5	3.4	19.4	18.5	61.9	61.3	14.6	16.5
Country in general	13,476	15,906	2.1	0.5	12.2	5.4	28.9	24.2	46	56.4	10.8	13.5

**Table 6.26 Con't - Percentage distribution of tourists interviewed by rating of the state of the environment at various sites, Survey of outgoing tourists 2004 & 2006**

Site	Number of Parties		Very Poor		Poor		Satisfactory		Good		Excellent	
	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006
Beaches	16,151	15,648	0.7	0.7	4.1	4.6	11.7	12.5	63.6	56.9	20.0	25.3
Public places	16,189	15,399	1.3	1.2	13.3	10.7	25.5	23.2	50.0	53.0	9.8	11.9
Tourist Sites	15,396	14,669	0.4	0.4	4.7	3.2	18.1	15.8	63.7	63.1	13.0	17.5
Country in general	16,400	15,996	0.6	0.6	6.0	5.2	22.3	20.4	60.0	59.3	11.1	14.5

**Table 6.27 - Broadcasting services (end of period), Republic of Mauritius, 1998 - 2007**

	Unit	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003 <sup>1</sup>	2004 <sup>1</sup>	2005 <sup>1</sup>	2006	2007
<b>A. Sound</b>											
Channels	Number	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Transmitters	"	20	22	24	18	21	36	36	36	36	42
Aerial output:											
Medium wave	kW	10 / 1	10 / 2	10 / 2	10 / 2	10 / 2	10 / 2	10 / 2	10 / 2	10 / 2	10 / 2
F.M.	kW	1 / 0.3	1 / 0.5	1 / 0.5	1 / 0.5	1 / 0.5	4 / 2	4 / 2	4 / 2	4 / 2	4 / 2
Weekly transmission time	Hour	1,176	1,176	1,344	1,344	1,344	1,848	1,848	1,848	1,848	2,016
Private operators	Number	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2
<b>B. Television</b>											
Channels	Number	6	4	4	4	4	4	10	10	10	15
Transmitters	"	57	53	59	78	78	86	89	129	140	160
Aerial output (ERP)	kW	0.4 - 30	0.4 - 30	0.4 - 30	0.4 - 30	0.4 - 30	0.4 - 30	0.1 - 30	0.1 - 30	0.01 - 30	0.01 - 30
Weekly transmission time	Hour	800	500	500	672	672	1,008	2,016	2,016	2,016	2,520
Television sets licensed											
Isl. of Mauritius	Number	214,574	216,691	219,282	230,676	236,551	253,126	254,000	268,875	269,166	280,675
Isl. of Rodrigues	"	4,104	4,356	4,575	4,760	4,934	6,286	6,300	6,880	8,228	9,255
Private operators	"	...	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2

<sup>1</sup> Revised

<sup>2</sup> Includes 6 digital

**Table 6.28 - Telephone services (end of period), 1998 - 2007**

	Unit	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total line capacity of local exchanges	Number	267,788	268,210	299,034	315,000	335,000	351,146	368,481	396,797	446,797	531,550
Main telephone lines in operation	"	243,630	257,099	284,604	306,773	325,774	348,202	353,808	357,490	357,340	361,319
Cellular mobile telephone subscribers	"	61,000	80,000	126,600	278,500	366,438	466,327	547,831	656,828	772,395	928,622
National telephone traffic (calls) <sup>1</sup>	000	579,000	636,000	506,630	511,573	539,243	543,041	534,531	543,284	537,137	513,377
International outgoing telephone traffic:											
(a) calls	000	8,259	9,676	10,727	11,179	12,627	13,406	14,831	19,046	19,701	21,386
(b) duration	"000 minutes	27,626	31,474	34,641	35,535	36,516	43,416	45,539	58,450	59,741	71,412

Source: Information & Communication Technologies Authority (ICTA)

**Table 6.29 - Health related statistics, 2001 - 2007**

Year	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
No of doctors ( public sector ) <sup>1</sup>	694	703	765	775	777	856	844
No of doctors ( public and private sectors ) <sup>1</sup>	1,107	1,186	1,173	1,303	1,342	1,400	1,444
No of nurses and midwives ( public and private sector ) <sup>1</sup>	2,883	2,970	2,958	2,937	2,902	3,087	3,300
No of beds ( public and private sectors )	4,297	4,350	4,038	4,073	4,067	4,123	4,080
No of children immunised against Tuberculosis <sup>2</sup>	16,611	16,658	17,021	16,424	16,147	14,700	14,272
No of children immunised against diphtheria, pertussis, tetanus,Hib and Hepatitis B	17,381	16,895	17,036	16,161	15,670	14,756	13,970
No of children immunised against Polio 3 <sup>rd</sup> dose <sup>2</sup>	17,441	16,937	17,077	16,246	15,747	14,780	13,976
No of children immunised against Measles/Mumps/Rubella ( MMR ) <sup>2</sup>	16,846	16,190	17,309	16,184	15,750	15,176	14,400
No of cases of ( Imported ) Malaria reported	62	38	40	45	35	38	42
No of cases of ( Introduced ) Malaria reported	3	1	-	3	1	-	-

Source:Statistics Unit , Ministry of Health and Quality of Life

<sup>1</sup> Republic of Mauritius

<sup>2</sup> Public sector only

**Table 6.30 - Percentage distribution of private households by amenities available, Republic of Mauritius, 1990 and 2000 Housing Censuses**

Amenity available	Housing census	
	1990 (%)	2000 (%)
1. Electricity	96.8	99.0
2. Water supply :		
Piped water inside house	56.0	83.7
Piped water outside on premisses	33.5	14.5
Public fountain,well, river, etc.	10.5	1.8
3. Availability of water tank/reservoir	...	36.4
4. Bathroom	94.5	99.0
With running water	63.6	89.0
Without running water	30.9	10.0
None	5.5	1.0
5. Toilet	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet	62.8	88.8
Pit latrine	36.5	11.0
Other	0.7	0.2
6. Kitchen	97.6	99.2
Inside housing unit	64.9	87.8
Outside housing unit	32.7	11.4
None	2.4	0.8
7. Fuel for cooking :		
Gas	50.3	91.5
Wood and charcoal	26.3	4.5
Kerosene	21.7	3.4
Electricity	1.5	0.5
Other and not stated	0.2	0.1

**Table 6.31 - Percentage distribution of private households by method of refuse disposal, 1990 and 2000 Censuses**

Method of refuse disposal	Housing census	
	1990 (%)	2000 (%)
Receptacle with cover	31.1	...
Receptacle without cover	10.5	...
Enclosure made of bricks/stones	7.0	...
Regular collection	-	88.7
Irregular collection	-	4.9
Dumped on premises	15.9	1.3
Dumped on roadside	13.8	0.9
Ash pit	20.6	3.8
Other	1.1	0.4
Total	100.0	100.0

**Table 6.32 - Private households by principal fuel used for heating water for bathing, 2000 Housing and Population Census**

Fuel type	Urban	Rural	Total
Electricity	50,827	23,567	74,394
Gas	46,751	69,557	116,308
Solar	5,767	5,687	11,454
Other	4,788	18,446	23,234
None <sup>1</sup>	22,780	40,995	63,775
Not stated	5	-	5

<sup>1</sup> Includes households who do not regularly use hot water for bathing

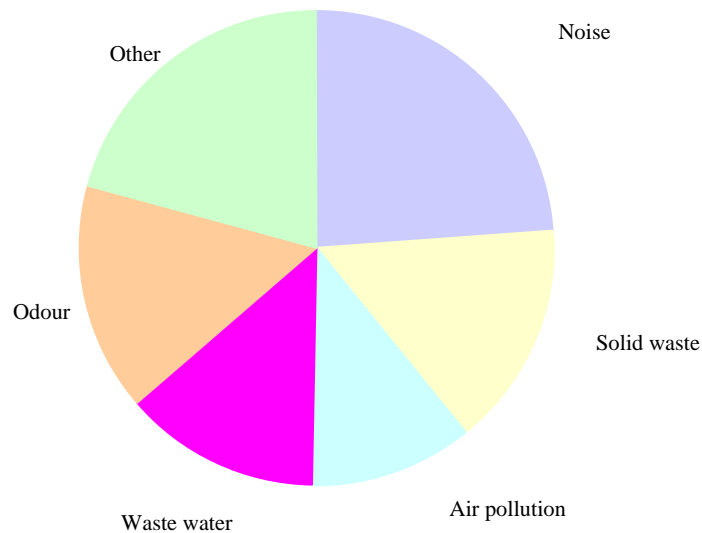
**Table 6.33 - No. of complaints received at the Pollution Prevention and Control Division of the Department of Environment by category, 1998 - 2007**

Category	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 <sup>1</sup>
Noise	150	121	555	821	458	583	444	342	178	135
Solid waste	85	57	586	758	88	88	177	201	137	88
Air pollution	47	32	71	188	229	209	129	154	61	62
Waste water	60	32	150	210	286	155	180	289	92	76
Odour	64	56	251	417	406	344	328	272	121	88
Other <sup>2</sup>	86	93	293	657	189	389	447	215	224	119
Total	492	391	1,906	3,051	1,656	1,768	1,705	1,473	813	568

Source : Ministry of Environment and National Development Unit

<sup>1</sup> provisional

**Fig. 25 - No. of complaints received at the Pollution Prevention and Control Division of the Department of Environment by category, 2007**



**Table 6.34 - Contraventions and notices established by Police De L'Environnement, 2005 - 2007**

Type of contravention	2005	2006	2007
Illegal Littering	3,624	9,427	8,119
Illegal Dumping	14	32	16
Noise	30	0	12
Smoking in prohibited area	38	63	75
Waste carriers offences	18	21	0
Setting fire within 50 metres from building/plantation	4	3	0
Obstruction	10	1	0
Road Traffic Offences	193	372	133
Trading without licence	56	47	47
Allowing animal to stray	10	0	0
Disturbance	1	1	0
Others	15	46	30
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,013</b>	<b>10,013</b>	<b>8,432</b>
No. of notices issued to drivers of vehicles emitting black smoke	5,156	6,236	3,796

Source: Ministry of Environment and National Development Unit.

**Table 6.35 - Employment by industrial group<sup>1</sup> and sex, March 2007, Republic of Mauritius**

Industrial group	Male	Female	Both sexes
<u>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</u>	<u>18,047</u>	<u>3,637</u>	<u>21,684</u>
Sugarcane	11,499	2,497	13,996
Tea	111	172	283
Tobacco	44	107	151
Flower growing	145	202	347
Fishing	829	70	899
Animal Farming	854	117	971
Agricultural & animal husbandry services	3,548	398	3,946
Forestry, logging & related service activities	992	21	1,013
Other	25	53	78
<u>Mining and quarrying</u>	<u>75</u>	<u>65</u>	<u>140</u>
<u>Manufacturing</u>	<u>45,004</u>	<u>47,257</u>	<u>92,261</u>
Food:			
Meat and fish processing	3,502	3,370	6,872
Bread	721	117	838
Sugar confectionery, biscuits and other farinaceous products	426	525	951
Sugar	1,979	18	1,997
Tea	141	38	179
Other	68	146	214
Beverage and tobacco:			
Distilleries & cigarette manufacture	368	101	469
Wine and beer	1,354	183	1,537
Soft drinks	642	55	697
Textiles	4,243	2,683	6,926
Wearing apparel (except footwear)	17,937	32,944	50,881
Leather products	152	496	648
Footwear	185	129	314
Wood products (except furniture)	411	188	599
Paper products	455	169	624
Printing and publishing	1,813	904	2,717
Chemical products	1,741	534	2,275
Rubber products	138	40	178
Plastic products	1,082	440	1,522
Non-metallic mineral products:			
Stone and concrete	1,135	91	1,226
Other	201	51	252
Basic metals	327	26	353
Fabricated metal products	2,029	306	2,335
Machinery & equipment	486	50	536
Electrical machinery & apparatus	395	208	603
Radio, television & communication equipment	68	58	126
Medical, optical & photographic equipment	386	599	985
Watches and clocks	274	447	721
Transport equipment	444	16	460

<sup>1</sup> Large establishment

**Table 6.35(cont'd)-Employment by industrial group<sup>1</sup> and sex, March 2007, Republic of Mauritius**

Industrial group	Male	Female	Both sexes
Furniture	740	137	877
Jewellery and related articles	914	1,122	2,036
Other manufacturing industries	247	1,066	1,313
<u>Electricity, gas and water</u>	<u>2,821</u>	<u>178</u>	<u>2,999</u>
<u>Construction</u>	<u>13,070</u>	<u>559</u>	<u>13,629</u>
<u>Wholesale &amp; retail trade, repair of m/vehicles, motorcycles, personal &amp; household goods</u>	<u>12,860</u>	<u>5,975</u>	<u>18,835</u>
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles & motorcycles	260	40	300
Sale of motor vehicles, motor cycles & related parts; automotive fuel	1,337	303	1,640
Wholesale trade	6,424	2,054	8,478
Retail trade	4,839	3,578	8,417
<u>Hotels and restaurants</u>	<u>16,746</u>	<u>5,280</u>	<u>22,026</u>
Hotels	15,761	4,855	20,616
Restaurants	985	425	1,410
<u>Transport, storage &amp; communication</u>	<u>15,049</u>	<u>3,464</u>	<u>18,513</u>
Bus transport	5,550	126	5,676
Other land transport	779	169	948
Water & air transport	1,979	1061	3,040
Cargo handling, storage & warehousing & related activities	3,288	624	3,912
Travel agencies & tour operators	689	619	1,308
Post & telecommunication	2,764	865	3,629
<u>Financial intermediation</u>	<u>5,031</u>	<u>4,262</u>	<u>9,293</u>
Banking	3,091	2,491	5,582
Insurance	1,307	1,165	2,472
Other	633	606	1,239
<u>Real estate, renting and business activities</u>	<u>10,884</u>	<u>6,312</u>	<u>17,196</u>
Real estate & renting of equipment	275	111	386
Computer services	2,022	2,125	4,147
Accounting & consultancy services	993	954	1,947
Architectural & engineering services	1,293	170	1,463
Advertising services	153	99	252
Security services	4,050	186	4,236
Other	2,098	2,667	4,765
<u>Public administration &amp; defence; compulsory social securit</u>	<u>30,529</u>	<u>9,358</u>	<u>39,887</u>
<u>Education</u>	<u>11,337</u>	<u>12,703</u>	<u>24,040</u>
<u>Health and social work</u>	<u>6,619</u>	<u>6,365</u>	<u>12,984</u>
Health services	5,868	5,556	11,424
Social work activities	751	809	1,560
<u>Other community, social and personal services</u>	<u>4,644</u>	<u>1,535</u>	<u>6,179</u>
Cleaning services	1,608	291	1,899
Recreational & sporting activities	2,354	888	3,242
Other	682	356	1,038
<b>Total</b>	<b>192,716</b>	<b>106,950</b>	<b>299,666</b>

<sup>1</sup> Large establishment

**Table 6.36 - Number of accidents by economic activity, bodily location and agency, Republic of Mauritius, ( July 2006 - June 2007 )**

Economic Activity	Bodily Location <sup>1</sup>										Material Agency							
	1.Head	2.Neck(including spine & vertebrae in neck)	3.Back, including spine & vertebrae in the back	4.Trunk and internal organs	5.Upper extremities	6.Lower extremities	6.Whole body and multiple sites	7.Other parts of body injured	8.Part of body injured, unspecified	TOTAL	1.Machines	2.Means of transport & lifting equipment	3.Other equipment	4.Materials, substances & radiations	5.Working environment	6.Other agencies, not elsewhere classified	7.Agencies not classified for lack of sufficient data	TOTAL
Agriculture, hunting & forestry	170	11	85	16	283	149	3	30	23	<b>770</b>	68	34	30	16	396	19	207	<b>770</b>
Fishing	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	<b>3</b>	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	<b>3</b>
Mining & quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Manufacturing	38	2	54	4	213	120	1	10	11	<b>453</b>	104	47	34	19	143	20	86	<b>453</b>
Electricity, gas & water supply	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	2	<b>7</b>	2	0	1	0	2	0	2	<b>7</b>
Construction	126	5	95	18	397	346	4	22	26	<b>1,039</b>	127	82	169	62	295	43	261	<b>1,039</b>
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motor cycles and personal and household goods	16	4	21	1	84	62	3	7	6	<b>204</b>	35	26	12	8	70	12	41	<b>204</b>
Hotels & restaurants	1	0	5	1	14	21	0	3	1	<b>46</b>	1	7	1	0	28	1	8	<b>46</b>
Transport, storage & communications	30	5	26	5	95	88	2	13	13	<b>277</b>	42	96	10	6	86	9	28	<b>277</b>
Financial intermediation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Real Estate, renting & business activities	3	0	4	2	14	27	1	3	0	<b>54</b>	6	14	2	2	20	3	7	<b>54</b>
Public administration & defence; compulsory social security	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Education	0	0	1	0	6	4	0	0	0	<b>11</b>	0	1	0	0	5	1	4	<b>11</b>
Health & social work	5	1	3	0	12	5	0	0	0	<b>26</b>	3	2	3	1	14	1	2	<b>26</b>
Other community, social & personal service activities	1	0	1	0	8	6	0	3	0	<b>19</b>	4	5	0	1	7	2	0	<b>19</b>
Private households with employed persons	1	0	1	0	5	2	0	0	2	<b>11</b>	0	1	1	0	2	0	7	<b>11</b>
Extra-territorial organisations & bodies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>1,135</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>2,920</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>1,070</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>2,920</b>

<sup>1</sup> According to new classification

**Table 6.37 - Rating of the state of the environment by heads of households surveyed, 2001, Republic of Mauritius**

Situation	Percentage of households having rated the situation as :					
	Very Good	Good	Satisfactory	Poor	Bad	Total
Vicinity of house	3.4	34.3	38.0	17.5	6.8	100.0
Rivers/riverside	0.7	17.4	32.3	33.2	16.4	100.0
Industrial/commercial sites	0.6	21.0	40.8	26.4	11.2	100.0
Beaches	5.6	40.3	40.3	10.3	3.5	100.0
Country in general	1.6	24.4	48.4	19.8	5.8	100.0

Source : CSO, Continuous Multi - Purpose Household Survey 2001